# DT Pulse Function Pairs (1B)

• DT Pulse Function Pairs

Copyright (c) 2009 - 2013 Young W. Lim.

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2 or any later version published by the Free Software Foundation; with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts. A copy of the license is included in the section entitled "GNU Free Documentation License".

Please send corrections (or suggestions) to youngwlim@hotmail.com.

This document was produced by using OpenOffice and Octave.

Young Won Lim 6/10/13

### Fourier Transform Types

# Discrete Time Fourier Series DTFS $X[k] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n] e^{-j(2\pi/N)kn} \iff x[n] = \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] e^{+j(2\pi/N)kn}$

### **Discrete Fourier** <u>Transform</u>

DFT

$$X[k] = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} x[n] e^{-j(2\pi/N)kn} \quad \longleftrightarrow \quad x[n] = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{k=0}^{N-1} X[k] e^{+j(2\pi/N)kn}$$

**Discrete Time Fourier** <u>Transform</u>

DTFT

$$(e^{j\hat{\omega}}) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} x[n] e^{-j\hat{\omega}n} \qquad \longleftrightarrow \qquad x[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\pi}^{+\pi} X(e^{j\hat{\omega}}) e^{+j\hat{\omega}n}$$

X

## DTFS and DTFT





# $X[k] = \frac{1}{N_0} \frac{\sin(\pi L k/N_0)}{\sin(\pi k/N_0)}$ $= \frac{L}{N_0} \cdot drcl(k/N_0, L)$



DTFS (Discrete Time Fourier Series)



DTFT (Discrete Time Fourier Transform)

$$X(e^{j\hat{\omega}}) = \frac{\sin(\hat{\omega}L/2)}{\sin(\hat{\omega}/2)} = LD_L(e^{j\hat{\omega}})$$
$$= L \cdot diric(\hat{\omega}, L)$$

#### Young Won Lim 6/10/13

### **DT.1B Pulse**

### **DT.1B Pulse**

### References

- [1] http://en.wikipedia.org/
- [2] J.H. McClellan, et al., Signal Processing First, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2003
- [3] G. Beale, http://teal.gmu.edu/~gbeale/ece\_220/fourier\_series\_02.html
- [4] C. Langton, http://www.complextoreal.com/chapters/fft1.pdf
- [5] M. J. Roberts, Fundamentals of Signals and Systems