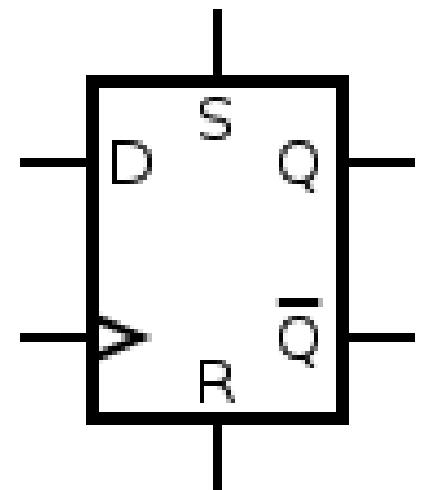
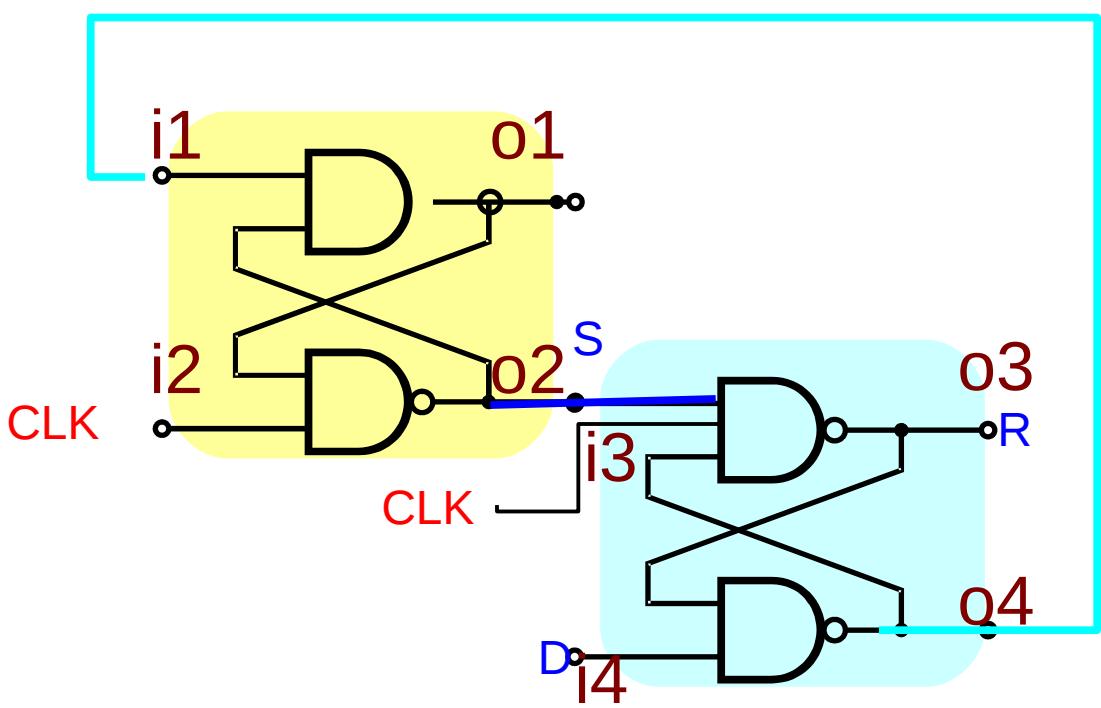
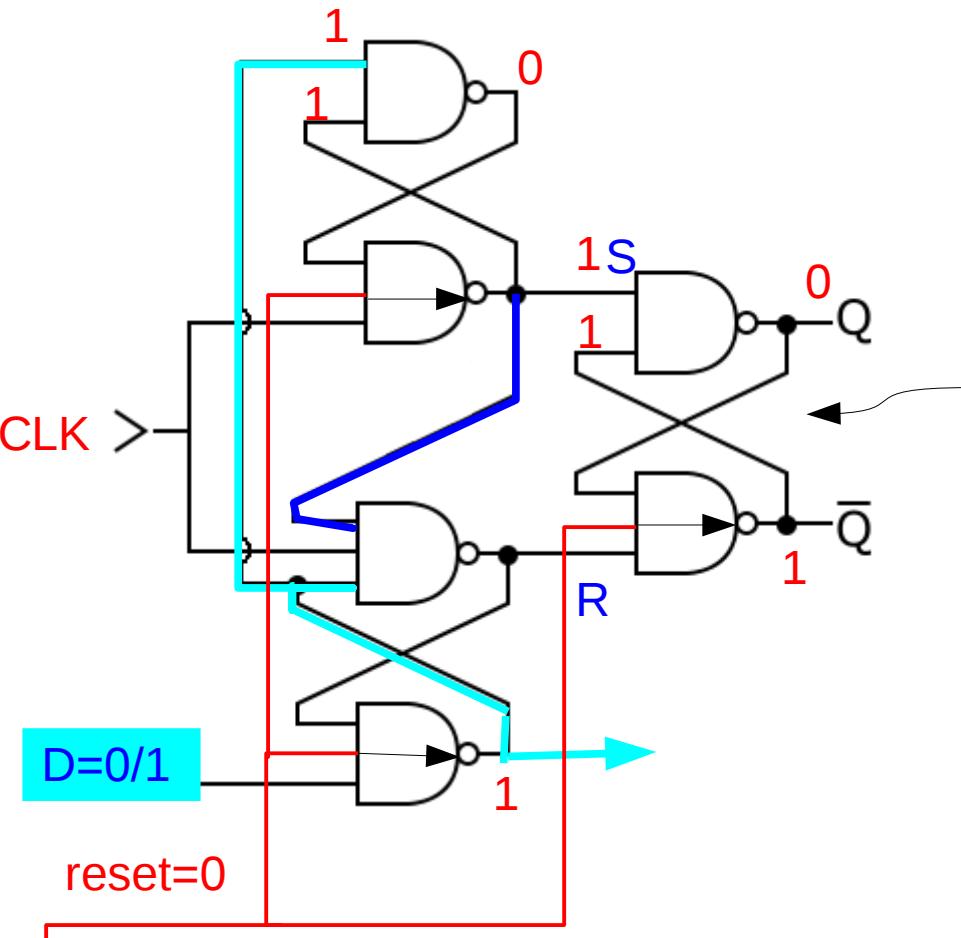


Output Stage Latch

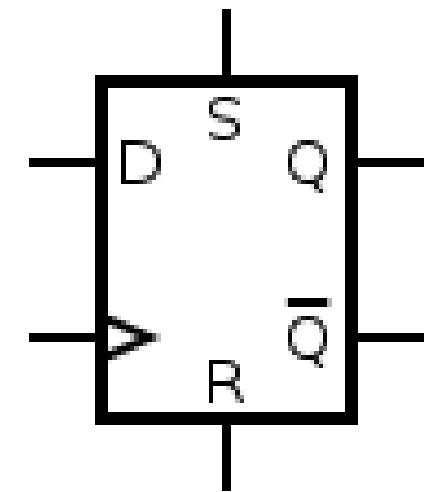


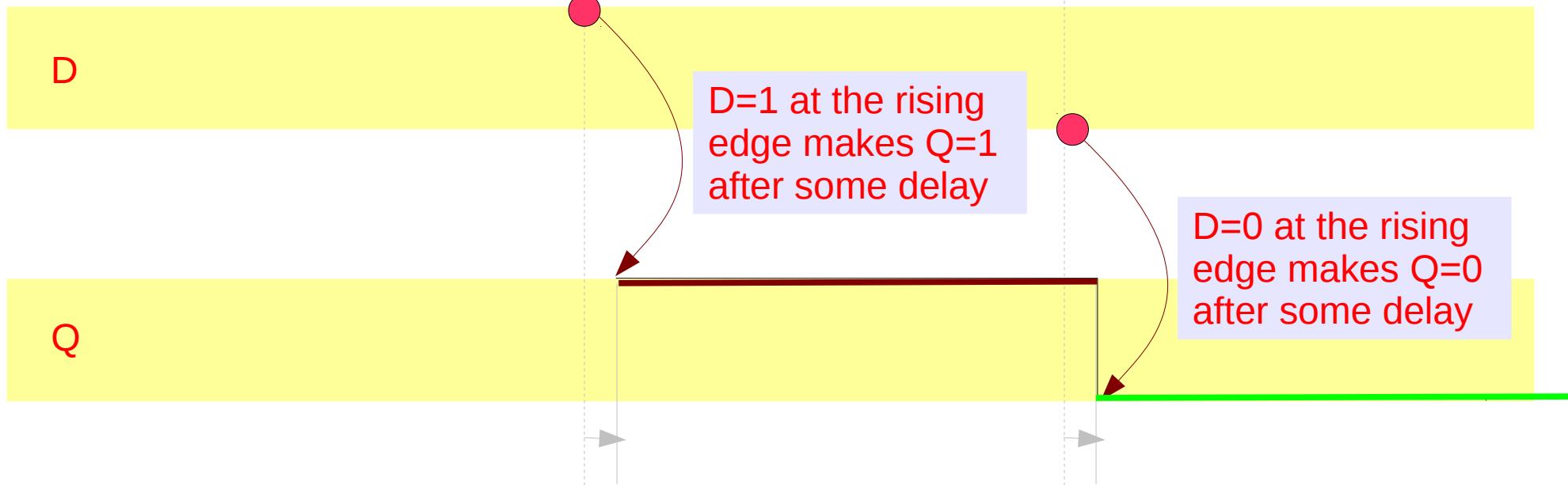
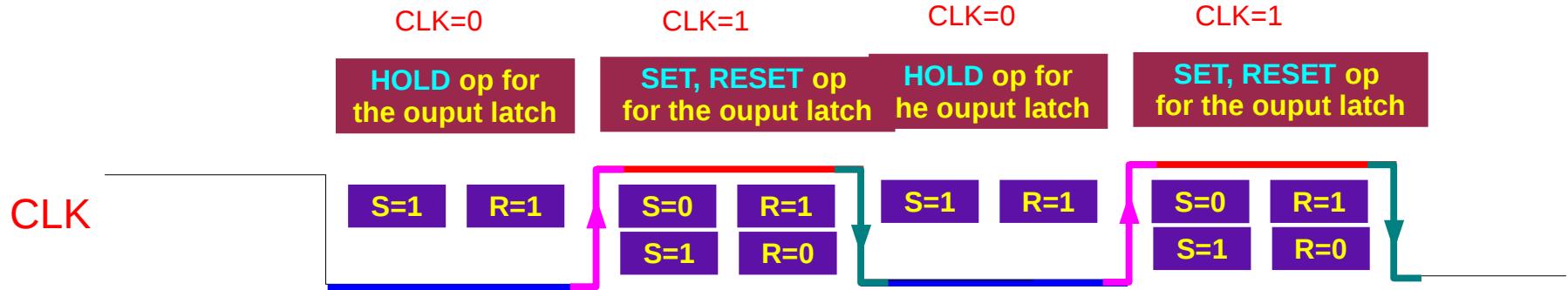
Input Stage Latch





Output Stage Latch





For the stable operation, input D must not change in the vicinity of the rising edge

CLK=0

CLK=1

CLK=0

CLK=1

HOLD op for the output latch

SET, RESET op for the output latch

HOLD op for the output latch

SET, RESET op for the output latch

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1
S=1 R=0

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1
S=1 R=0

D

Setup

The fast input must change before this time

Hold

The slow input must not change until this time

D

Q

For the stable operation, input D must not change in the vicinity of the rising edge

CLK=0

HOLD op for the output latch

S=1 R=1

CLK=1

SET, RESET op for the output latch

S=0 R=1

CLK=0

HOLD op for the output latch

S=1 R=1

CLK=1

SET, RESET op for the output latch

S=0 R=1

D

Setup

Hold

The fast input must change before this time

FF delay
Clk \rightarrow Q

Q

For the stable operation, input D must not change in the vicinity of the rising edge

CLK=0

CLK=1

CLK=0

CLK=1

HOLD op for the output latch

SET, RESET op for the output latch

HOLD op for the output latch

SET, RESET op for the output latch

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1

S=1 R=0

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1

S=1 R=0

D

Setup

Hold

The slow input must not change until this time

FF delay
Clk → Q

Q

Ideal Case

No delay is considered

CLK=0

CLK=1

CLK=0

CLK=1

HOLD op for
the output latch

SET, RESET op
for the output latch

HOLD op for
the output latch

SET, RESET op
for the output latch

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1

S=1 R=0

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1

S=1 R=0

D

Q

We can view as sampling input
data just before the clock edge

D

Q

Ideal Case

No delay is considered

CLK=0

CLK=1

CLK=0

CLK=1

HOLD op for
the output latch

SET, RESET op
for the output latch

HOLD op for
the output latch

SET, RESET op
for the output latch

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1

S=1 R=0

S=1 R=1

S=0 R=1

S=1 R=0

D

Q

We can view as sampling input
data just before the clock edge

Since this ideal waveform will
experience the ff gate delay

D

Q