

Bubble Sort

20170411

used some pictures and codes from
<http://people.cs.vt.edu/shaffer/Book/C++3elatest.pdf>
Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis
by Clifford A. Schaffer

Copyright (c) 2015 - 2016 Young W. Lim.

Permission is granted to copy, distribute and/or modify this document under the terms of the
GNU Free Documentation License, Version 1.2 or any later version published by the Free Software
Foundation; with no Invariant Sections, no Front-Cover Texts, and no Back-Cover Texts. A copy of
the license is included in the section entitled "GNU Free Documentation License".

$i=0$

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 0 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 13 |
| 1 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 13 | 42 |
| 2 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 20 | 20 |
| 3 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 4 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 5 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 6 | 23 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 7 | 15 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| | j=0 | j=1 | j=2 | j=3 | j=4 | j=5 | j=6 | | |

$i=1$

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 14 | 42 | 42 |
| 3 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 14 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 4 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 5 | 28 | 28 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 6 | 15 | 15 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 7 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| | j=0 | j=1 | j=2 | j=3 | j=4 | j=5 | | | |

$i=2$

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 15 |
| 3 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 15 | 42 |
| 4 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 20 |
| 5 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 6 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 7 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| | j=0 | j=1 | j=2 | j=3 | j=4 | | |

$i=3$

| | | | | | | |
|---|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|----|
| 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 3 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 19 |
| 4 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 42 |
| 5 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 6 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 7 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| | j=0 | j=1 | j=2 | j=3 | | |

$i=4$

| | | | | |
|---|----|----|----|----|
| 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 3 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 4 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 20 |
| 5 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 42 |
| 6 | 28 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 7 | 23 | 28 | 28 | 28 |

$j=0 \quad j=1 \quad j=2$

$i=5$

| | | | |
|---|----|----|----|
| 0 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 1 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 3 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 4 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 5 | 42 | 42 | 23 |
| 6 | 23 | 23 | 42 |
| 7 | 28 | 28 | 28 |

$j=0 \quad j=1$

$i=6$

| | | |
|---|----|----|
| 0 | 13 | 13 |
| 1 | 14 | 14 |
| 2 | 15 | 15 |
| 3 | 19 | 19 |
| 4 | 20 | 20 |
| 5 | 23 | 23 |
| 6 | 42 | 42 |
| 7 | 28 | 42 |

$j=0$

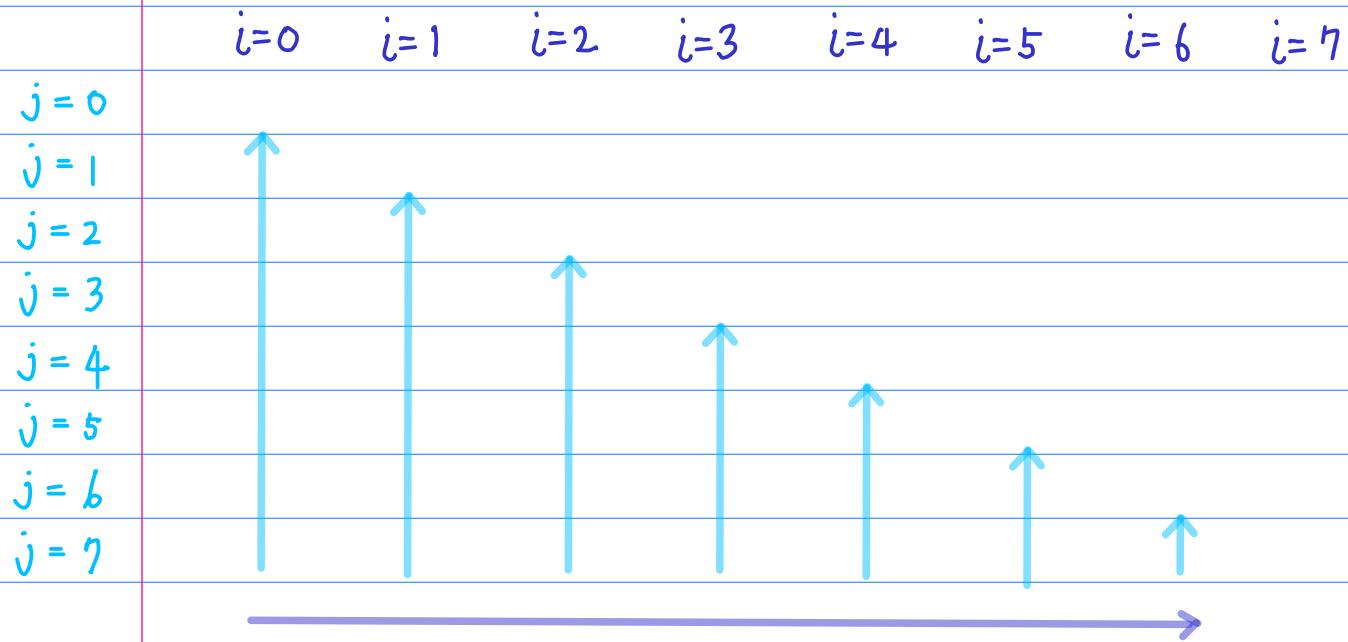
```
// Swap two elements in a generic array
template<typename E>
inline void swap(E A[], int i, int j) {
    E temp = A[i];
    A[i] = A[j];
    A[j] = temp;
}
// Random number generator functions
```

```

template <typename E, typename Comp>
void bubsrt(E A[], int n) { // Bubble
    for (int i=0; i<n-1; i++) // Bubble
        for (int j=n-1; j>i; j--)
            if (Comp::prior(A[j] A A[j-1]))
                swap(A, j, j-1);
}

```

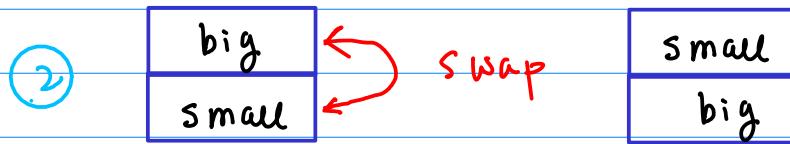
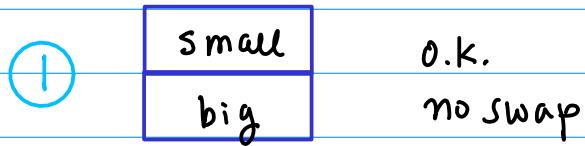
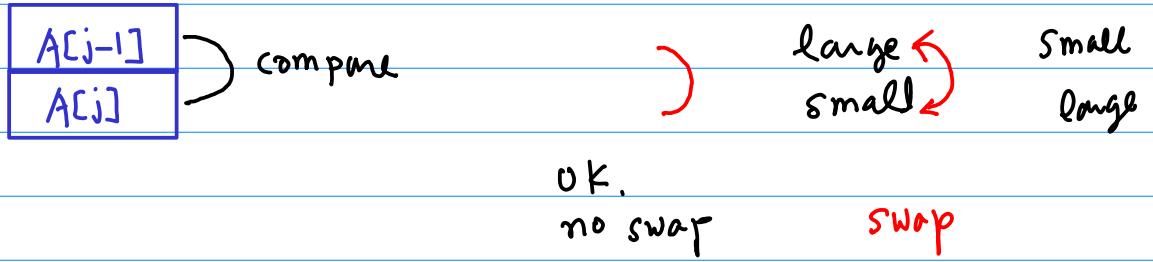
$n=8$



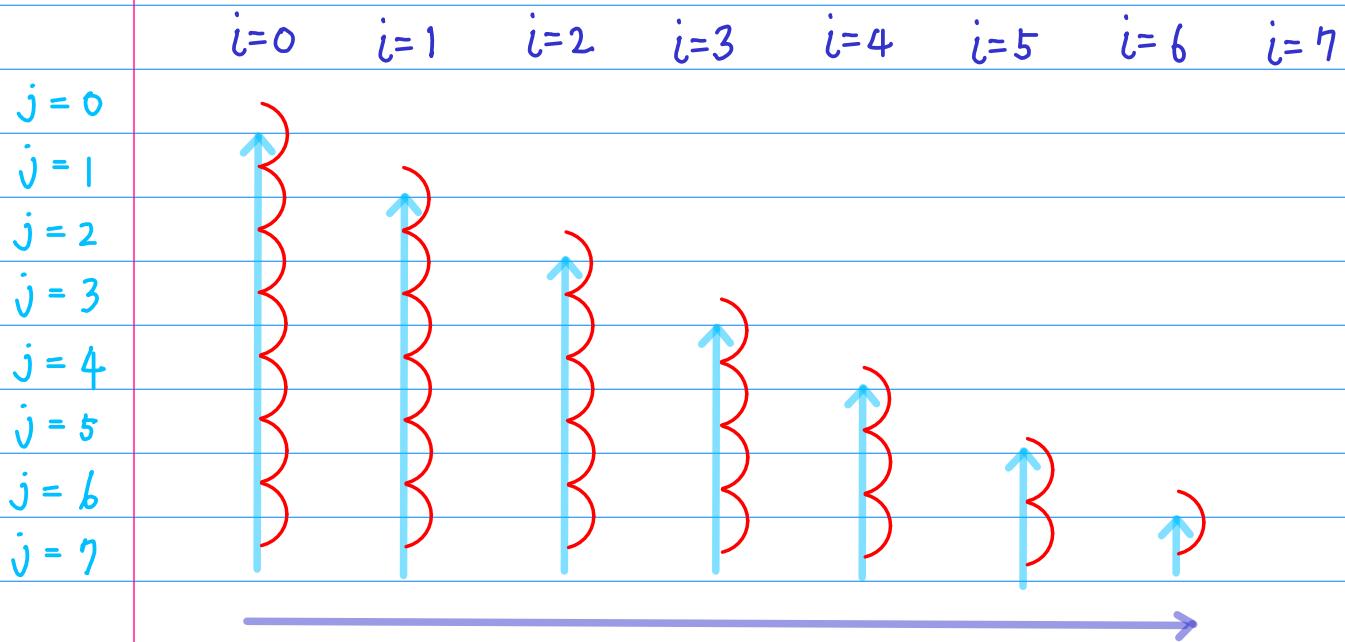
```

template <typename E, typename Comp>
void bubsort(E A[], int n) { // Bubble
    for (int i=0; i<n-1; i++)           // Bubl
        for (int j=n-1; j>i; j--)
            if (Comp::prior(A[j] A[j-1] A[j-1]))
                swap(A, j, j-1);
}

```



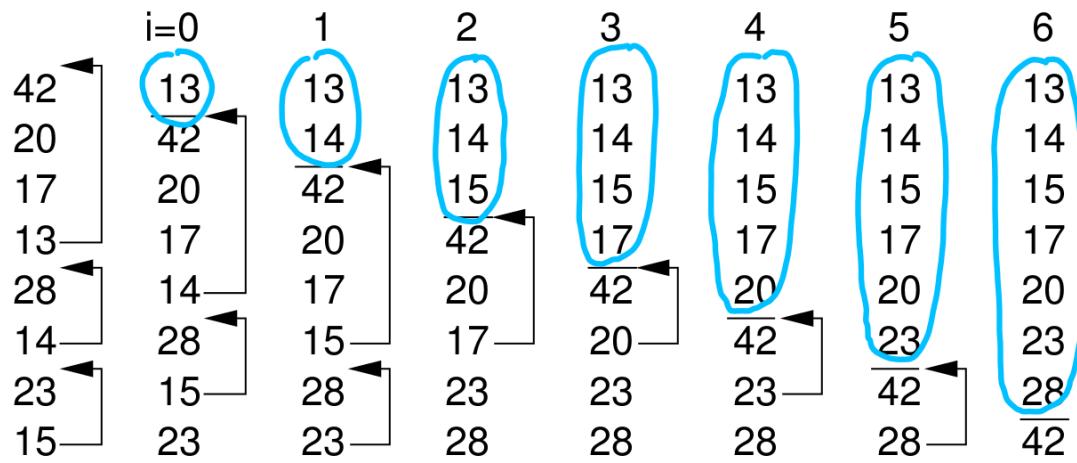
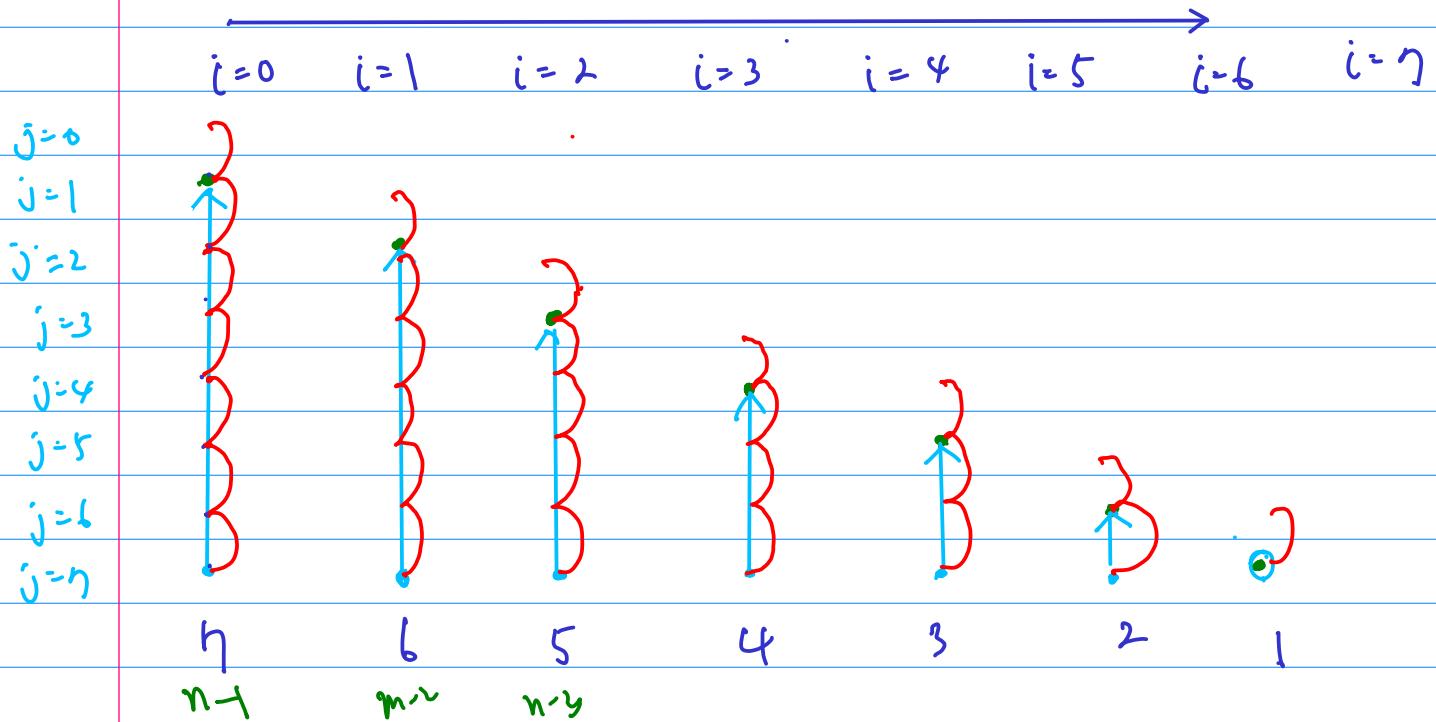
$n=8$



```

template <typename E, typename Comp>
void bubsrt(E A[], int n) { // Bubble Sort
    for (int i=0; i<n-1; i++) // Bubble pass
        for (int j=n-1; j>i; j--)
            if (Comp::prior(A[j] < A[j-1]))
                swap(A, j, j-1);
}

```



References

- [1] <http://en.wikipedia.org/>
- [2] <http://people.cs.vt.edu/shaffer/Book/C++3elatest.pdf>

```

#include <stdio.h>

void bubbleSort(int a[], int size) {
    int p, j, tmp;

    for (p=1; p< size; ++p) {
        for (j=0; j< size-1; ++j)
            if ( a[j]>a[j+1] ) {
                tmp = a[j];
                a[j] = a[j+1];
                a[j+1] = tmp;
            }
    }
}

```

```

int main(void) {
    int i;
    int a[] = {2, 6, 4, 8, 10, 12, 89, 68, 45, 37};

    bubbleSort(a, 10);
}

```

```

for (i=0; i<10; ++i)
    printf("a[%d]=%d \n", i, a[i]);
}

```



| | |
|---------|---------|
| a[0]=2 | a[0]=89 |
| a[1]=4 | a[1]=68 |
| a[2]=6 | a[2]=45 |
| a[3]=8 | a[3]=37 |
| a[4]=10 | a[4]=12 |
| a[5]=12 | a[5]=10 |
| a[6]=37 | a[6]=8 |
| a[7]=45 | a[7]=6 |
| a[8]=68 | a[8]=4 |
| a[9]=89 | a[9]=2 |

```
void bubbleSort(int a[], int size) {  
    int p, j, tmp;
```

```
    for (p=1; p< size; ++p) {  
        for (j=0; j< size-1; ++j)  
            if ( a[j] > a[j+1] ) {  
                tmp = a[j];  
                a[j] = a[j+1];  
                a[j+1] = tmp;  
            }  
    }
```

