

# BFS (H1)

Based on the codes from the book:  
Artificial Intelligence : A Modern Approach  
The copyrights of the codes belong to  
Ravi Mohan, Peter Norvig, Stuart Russell, Ciaran O'Reilly

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```

package aima.search.uninformed;

import java.util.List;

import aima.search.framework.Metrics;
import aima.search.framework.Problem;
import aima.search.framework.QueueSearch;
import aima.search.framework.Search;
import aima.search.nodestore.FIFONodeStore;

/**
 * Artificial Intelligence A Modern Approach (2nd Edition): page 73.
 */
* Breadth-first search.                                interface
*/
public class BreadthFirstSearch implements Search {
    private final QueueSearch search;

    public BreadthFirstSearch(QueueSearch search) {
        this.search = search;
    }

    public List<Problem> search(Problem p) {
        return search.search(p, new FIFONodeStore());
    }

    public Metrics getMetrics() {
        return search.getMetrics();
    }
}

```

QueueSearch extends  
NodeExpander

- \* search()
- clearInstrumentation()
- getQueueSize()
- setQueueSize()
- getMaxQueueSize()
- getPathCost()
- setPathCost()
- addExpandedNodesToFringe()
- NodeExpander

- clearInstrumentation()
- expandNode()
- getNodesExpanded()
- setNodesExpanded()
- \* getSearchMetric()
- getMetrics()

```
public List<String> search(Problem problem, NodeStore fringe) {
    clearInstrumentation();
    fringe.add(new Node(problem.getInitialState()));
    setQueueSize(fringe.size());
    while (!(fringe.isEmpty())) {
        Node node = fringe.remove();
        setQueueSize(fringe.size());
        if (problem.isGoalState(node.getState())) {
            setPathCost(node.getPathCost());
            return SearchUtils.actionsFromNodes(node.getPathFromRoot());
        }
        addExpandedNodesToFringe(fringe, node, problem);
        setQueueSize(fringe.size());
    }
    return new ArrayList<String>(); // Empty List indicates Failure
}

public Metrics getMetrics() {
    return metrics;
}
```